



**Next steps:**

1. Conclusion of INDU study
2. Report stage and third reading in the House of Commons
3. First reading in the Senate
4. Second reading in the Senate
5. Senate committee consideration
6. Third reading in the Senate
7. Royal Assent (barring Senate amendments for House of Commons consideration)

## INDU Committee Study to Date:

**21 Meetings**

**93 Witnesses:**

- 14 Government Officials
- 25 Scholars
- 36 Industry stakeholders
- 18 Lawyers

Issue	% of meetings addressing issue
Harms arising from AI, including collective harms	70%
The Personal Information and Data Protection Tribunal	60%
Children's privacy	53%
Exceptions to consent requirements (including legitimate interest)	47%
The fundamental right to privacy	33%
Anonymization and de-identification	33%

## Amendments proposed by Minister Champagne to Date:

**3 categories of amendments to Part 1 of Bill C-27, the Consumer Privacy Protection Act**

1. Recognition of the fundamental right to privacy
2. Recognition and reinforcement of the protection afforded to children
3. Increased flexibility for the Privacy Commissioner to reach "compliance agreements"

**5 categories of amendments to Part 3 of Bill C-27, the Artificial Intelligence and Data Act**

1. High impact systems
2. International alignment
3. Clarifying obligations across the AI value chain
4. Obligations for general purpose systems
5. Clarifying and strengthening the role of the AI and Data Commissioner

## Insights from Gowling WLG:

- [Bulletin: Committee study of Bill C-27 to start on September 26](#)
- [Bill C-27: Canada Reintroduces Sweeping Changes to Federal Privacy Law, Proposes New AI Legislation](#)
- [Bill C-27: A Deeper Dive into Canada's Proposed Artificial Intelligence and Data Act](#)
- [Canada's Proposed Privacy Law Moves to Second Reading in the House of Commons](#)
- [The Artificial Intelligence and Data Act \(AIDA\)](#)
- [Preparing for the Consumer Privacy Protection Act: Overview](#)
- [Much needed clarification: Canada sheds new light on proposed Artificial Intelligence and Data Act in companion document](#)
- [Bulletin: Minister Champagne Provides Details on Proposed Amendments to Canada's Bill C-27](#)
- [Opening remarks, as an individual, of Antoine Guilmain, Partner and Co-Leader of the Cyber Security and Data Protection Law Group](#)



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